

# MINORS—GENERAL INFORMATION

Students may elect to complete a minor at Molloy College. A minor is a cluster of related courses completed in addition to a major. **Courses that count toward meeting the student's major program of study or subject requirements for education or a concentration may not also count towards the minor requirements. Courses used to satisfy a minor may not be reused to satisfy another minor with similar or the same courses.** All students, including transfer students, electing to complete a minor must complete at least one-half of the requirements for the minor at Molloy College. A grade of "C" is the lowest acceptable grade for courses used to fulfill the minor requirements.

Minors are not available for students doing the Associate's degree programs.

A minimum of 18 credits is required for a minor. Minors are sponsored by a single department, or are individually designed with the Chairperson of the sponsoring department. Students should declare a minor at the Office of the Registrar with approval of the "Minor" Chairperson. Completion of a minor will appear on the student's transcript. Information and requirements are listed below for available minors, with the sponsoring departments identified.

## ACCOUNTING MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: ACCMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	3
BUS 260 Accounting I	3
BUS 261 Accounting II	3
BUS 362 Intermediate Accounting I	3
BUS 363 Intermediate Accounting II	3
BUS 366 Taxation I	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ACCOUNTING MINOR FOR BUSINESS MANAGEMENT MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: ACBMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 362 Intermediate Accounting I	3
BUS 363 Intermediate Accounting II	3
BUS 364 Cost and Managerial Accounting Systems	3
BUS 366 Taxation I	3
BUS 367 Taxation II	3
BUS 368 Advanced Accounting	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ACCOUNTING MINOR FOR FINANCE MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: ACFMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
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BUS 364 Cost and Managerial Accounting Systems	3
BUS 366 Taxation I	3
BUS 367 Taxation II	3
BUS 368 Advanced Accounting	3
<i>Complete 6 credits* from the following:</i>	6
BUS 351 International Financial Reporting Standards	*
BUS 361 Forensic Accounting	*
BUS 369 Auditing	*
BUS 370 Government and Not-For-Profit Accounting	*
BUS 372 Computerized Accounting and Computer Systems	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### ACCOUNTING MINOR FOR MARKETING MAJORS

**Sponsoring department:**

Division of Business  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ACMMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 362 Intermediate Accounting I	3
BUS 363 Intermediate Accounting II	3
BUS 364 Cost and Managerial Accounting Systems	3
BUS 366 Taxation I	3
BUS 367 Taxation II	3
BUS 368 Advanced Accounting	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### AGING STUDIES/GERONTOLOGY MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Social Work and Gerontology Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: AGSMI

This 18 credit minor is multidisciplinary. The minor is available to any undergraduate enrolled in a degree program, and can be seen as an enrichment to undergraduate majors such as Business, Social Work, Nursing, Sociology, Psychology and many other fields that will be impacted by the growing numbers of older adults. The one semester field placement of one hundred (100) hours with integrative class seminars could include diverse experiences in settings such as day care centers, senior centers or skilled nursing facilities.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
GRN 201 Introduction to Gerontology	3
GRN/PSY 237 Psychology of Aging	3
GRN/SOC 253 Aging in Society	3
<i>Complete 6 credits* from the following:</i>	6
BIO/GRN 312 Biology of Aging	*
GRN 202 Aging and Nutrition	*
GRN 234 Perspectives on Aging Through Film	*
GRN 241 Substance Abuse of the Elderly	*
GRN 242 Network of Care	*

GRN 243 Elder Abuse	*
GRN 245 Palliative Care	*
GRN/SOC 262 Sociology of Death and Dying (3 credits) or PSY 355 Death and Dying (1 credit)	*
GRN 327 Geriatric Assessment and Evaluation	*
GRN 352 Practicum/Field Placement I	*
GRN 390 Topics in Gerontology	*
<i>Complete 3 credits** from the following:</i>	3
COM 225 Family Communication	**
ETH 288 Ethics and Health Care	**
PSY 359 Positive Psychology	**
SWK 250 Diversity: Perceptions and Practice	**
SWK 347 Spirituality and Social Work	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR

#### Sponsoring department:

English

Molloy Program of Study Code: AMSMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ENG 117 Essentials in American Studies: Interrogating the America(n)	3
<i>Complete one COR course with American Studies Minor advisor's approval (COR 390 Topics must be relevant for American Studies (4 credits):</i>	4
<i>Complete four* of the following courses (12 credits):</i>	12
ART 230 American Art	*
ART 232 Women and Art	*
ART 240 Art Historical Themes in Cinema	*
BUS 304 Organizational Behavior	*
BUS 307 Sustainable Business	*
BUS 335 Consumer Behavior	*
COM 211 Gender and Communication	*
COM 213 Intercultural Communication	*
COM/SOC 222 Media, Culture and Society	*
COM 225 Family Communication	*
COM 246 Civic Engagement with New Media	*
COM 313 Interpersonal Communications	*
CRJ 101 Foundations of Justice	*
CRJ 221 Victimology	*
CRJ 223 Domestic Violence	*
CRJ 227 Violence and Aggression	*
CRJ 230 Juvenile Justice	*
CRJ 241 Police and Community Relations	*
CRJ/SOC 283 Law and Society	*
EDU 352 Teaching Diverse Learners	*

ENG 243 Major American Writers I	*
ENG 244 Major American Writers II	*
ENG 315 Faulkner	*
ENG 334 Nineteenth-Century American Novel	*
ENG 335 Twentieth-Century American Novel	*
ENG 363 African-American Literature from 18th Century to 1940	*
ENG 364 African-American Literature from 1940 to the Present	*
ENG 365 Literature and the Culture of Life	*
ETH 252 Sexual Ethics	*
ETH 254 Ethics, Justice and Society	*
ETH 255 Environmental Ethics	*
ETH 257 Business Ethics	*
ETH 258 Media Ethics	*
ETH 279 Religion and Global Moral Issues	*
ETH 288 Ethics and Health Care	*
HIS 111 American Civilization I	*
HIS 112 American Civilization II	*
HIS 216 History of the United States Foreign Policy	*
HIS 221 United States Since World War II	*
HIS 223 History of Latin America	*
HIS 224 History of the Caribbean	*
HIS 245 American History Through Film	*
HIS 253 History of New York State	*
HIS 310 Women in American History	*
HIS 320 Race and Ethnicity in American History	*
MUS 205 American Music	*
MUS 209 History of Jazz	*
PHI 102 Critical Thinking	*
PHI/COM 237 Rhetoric	*
PHI 260 Philosophy of Education	*
PHI 280 Gender and Philosophy	*
PHI/POL 310 Political Philosophy	*
POL 101 American National Government	*
POL 103 American State and Local Government	*
POL 201 Presidency and Congress	*
POL 209 Women in Politics	*
POL 210 American Party Politics	*
POL 302 American Constitutional Law	*
POL 321 Terrorism	*
PSY 314 Cross-Cultural Psychology	*
PSY 324 Social Psychology Seminar	*
SOC 152 Sociology of the Family	*
SOC 166 Social Psychology	*
SOC 203 People, Places, Things	*
SOC 211 Social Problems	*
SOC/COM 222 Media, Culture and Society	*
SOC 232 Sociology of Inequality	*

SOC 236 Social Change	*
SOC 241 Business, Labor and Society	*
SOC 245 Cities and Suburbs	*
SOC 251 Global Community	*
SOC 258 Native Americans	*
SOC 272 Sociology of Education	*
SOC 331 Race and Ethnic Relations	*
SOC 350 Social Roles of Women and Men	*
SOC 370 African, Asian, And Latino Experiences in American Society	*
TRS 221 The New Testament	*
TRS 227 The God Question	*
TRS 241 Religion and the American Tradition	*
TRS 242 Women and Christianity	*
TRS 252 Contemporary Catholicism	*
TRS 254 Protestantism	*
TRS 260 Religions of the West	*
TRS 263 Judaism	*
TRS 265 Islam	*
TRS 273 Church in History and Culture	*
TRS 285 Religious Themes in the Cinema	*
TRS 355 Mysticism	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>19</b>

## ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Sociology and Anthropology  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ANTMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
SOC 161 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology	3
SOC 256 Introduction to Archaeology	3
SOC 354 Human Origins	3
<i>Select 3 courses*:</i>	9
SOC 251 Global Community	*
SOC 254 Ancient Worlds	*
SOC 258 Native Americans	*
SOC 266 Birth of the Gods: Ideas, Images and Icons	*
<i>One of the 3 courses** may be:</i>	
SOC 390 Topics in Sociology and Anthropology	**
SOC 471 Readings in Sociology and Anthropology	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

BIO 352 Evolution is a recommended course for the Anthropology Minor.

## APPLIED ETHICS MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Philosophy  
Molloy Program of Study Code: AETMI

Few topics today are as relevant as ethics is to nearly every field, every career and every major. The Applied Ethics Minor adds an edge to the resume of students interested in law, business, medicine, education, social policy and the environment. With a foundation in the political and philosophical theories that define ethics, the "application" considers cases and real-world dilemmas that people face in an evolving society.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
PHI 102 Critical Thinking	3
<i>Complete either ETH 250* or ETH 280H* (3 credits):</i>	3
ETH 250 Ethics: Theories and Principles	*
ETH 280H (HONORS) Ethics and Contemporary Life	*
<i>Complete either PHI 201** or PHI 499** (3 credits):</i>	3
PHI 201 Philosophical Persuasion	**
PHI 499 Research Seminar	**
<i>Three Ethics courses*** in Philosophical Ethics† (9 credits):</i>	9
ETH 252 Sexual Ethics	***
ETH 254 Justice and Society	***
ETH 255 Environmental Ethics	***
ETH 257 Business Ethics	***
ETH 258 Communication Ethics	***
ETH 279 Religion and Global Moral Issues	***
ETH 288 Ethics and Health Care	***
ETH 290 Topics in Ethics	***
ETH 318H Bioethics in the Contemporary World	***
ETH 390 Advanced Topics in Ethics	***
<b>Recommended Electives:</b> COM 213; ENG 361; ENV 205; HIS 240; POL 206; SOC 211; SOC 236; SOC 331	0
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

†Some Philosophy courses can be substituted for the Applied Ethics Minor requirements. See Departmental Chairperson for further information.

#### **APPLIED SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH MINOR**

##### **Sponsoring department:**

Sociology and Anthropology  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ASRMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
SOC 101 Introductory Sociology	3
SOC 300 Basics of Social and Behavioral Research	3
SOC 302 Social Theory II Contemporary	3
SOC 395 Introduction to Computing with SPSS	1
SOC 400 Advanced Research Methods in Sociology	3
SOC 422 Applied Sociological Research Methods	3
SOC 460 Internship	3

SOC 497 Advanced Computer Statistical Analysis and Report Writing	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>22</b>

### ART HISTORY MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Art

Molloy Program of Study Code: AHSMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Complete ART 135, 136 or ART 221H*(3 credits);	3
ART 135 History of Western Art I: Prehistoric to Renaissance	*
ART 136 History of Western Art II: Renaissance to Modernism	*
ART 221H (HONORS) Art and Ideas Through History	*
ART 228 Modern Art	3
Complete four other Art History courses	12
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### BIOLOGY MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Biology, Chemistry and Environmental Studies

Molloy Program of Study Code: BIOMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Select either* (8 credits):	8
BIO 120/121 Anatomy and Physiology I, II	*
BIO 126/127 General Biology I, II	*
<i>Also Required:</i>	
BIO 245 Microbiology	4
Complete nine BIO credits (six credits at 200/300-level)	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>21</b>

BIO 110, 111, 112, and 114 do not satisfy the minor sequence.

N.B. The Biology Area in the Interdisciplinary Studies Program cannot be recognized as a "Biology Minor."

### BUSINESS MANAGEMENT MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: BUSMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	3
BUS 260 Accounting I	3
BUS 261 Accounting II	3
BUS 301 Principles of Management	3
BUS 330 Principles of Marketing	3

BUS 343 Quantitative Analysis for Business Applications	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### CHEMISTRY MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Biology, Chemistry and Environmental Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: CHEMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
CHE 132 Inorganic Chemistry I	4
CHE 133 Inorganic Chemistry II	5
CHE 200 Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE 201 Organic Chemistry II	5
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

**NOTE: Biology majors will also be considered Chemistry minors and must earn a "C" or better to have the minor noted on the transcript when the degree is awarded. All other conditions for a Minor must be met.**

### COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Mathematics and Computer Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: CISMI

For students seeking employment in a wide variety of professional fields, this program offers an orientation toward the practical aspects of computer programming and the use of computers for solving problems in our complex industrial society.

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<i>Complete either CIS 102* or CIS 105* (3 credits):</i>	3
CIS 102 Computer Applications and CIS	*
CIS 105 Computer Applications for Business	*
CIS 103 Visual Programming	3
CIS 112 Introduction to Web Design and Development	3
CIS 224 Introduction to Database Management	3
CIS/BUS 360 Computer Information Systems in Business	3
<i>Complete either* MAT 115 or 116 or 118 or 225:</i>	3
MAT 115 Elementary Statistics	*
MAT 116 College Algebra and Trigonometry	*
MAT 118 Pre-Calculus	*
MAT 225 Statistics for the Natural Sciences	*
<i>Also complete 3 elective credits:</i>	
CSC or CIS	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>21</b>

### COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Mathematics and Computer Studies



Molloy Program of Study Code: CSCMI

This is designed to give students sufficient background and knowledge for further studies in graduate school or for positions involving computer programming.

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
CSC 103 Visual Programming	3
CSC 120 Programming I	3
CSC 121 Programming II	3
CSC 235 Introduction to Web Scripting	3
CSC 244 Data Structures	4
<i>Complete either* a CSC 200-level or 300-level course or CIS 224 or CIS 339 (3-4 credits):</i>	3-4
CSC/MAT 229 Discrete Mathematical Structures	*
CSC 323 Assembly Language and System Programming	*
CSC 330 Operating Systems	*
CSC 337 Web/Mobile Game Development	*
CSC 340 Computer Architecture and Design	*
CSC 352 Back-end Web Development	*
CIS 224 Introduction to Database Management	*
CIS 339 Networks I - Local Area Networks	*
<i>Complete either** MAT 118, 220, or 221:</i>	3-4
MAT 118 Pre-Calculus	**
MAT 220 Calculus for Science and Business	**
MAT 221 Calculus I	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>22-24</b>

Please note that this minor does not suffice for an area of concentration in the *Interdisciplinary Studies* major (described in the Interdisciplinary Studies section).

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Criminal Justice and Legal Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: CRJMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
CRJ 101 Foundations of Justice	3
CRJ 203 Theories of Crime	3
<i>Complete either* CRJ 280, 281, 283:</i>	3
CRJ 280 Criminal Law	*
CRJ 281 Criminal Procedure	*
CRJ 283 Law and Society	*
<i>Also complete 3 elective CRJ courses</i>	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## DIGITAL ART MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Art  
Molloy Program of Study Code: DGAMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ART 101 Two-Dimensional Design	3
<i>Complete five courses* in Digital Art from the following (15 credits):</i>	15
ART 157 Digital Photography I	*
ART 180 Introduction to Digital Art	*
ART 181 Paint Systems I	*
ART 182 Adobe Illustrator I	*
ART 183 Adobe PhotoShop I	*
ART 184 Adobe InDesign I	*
ART 272 Adobe After Effects	*
ART 273 Three-Dimensional Computer Graphics and Animation	*
ART 274 Interactive Multimedia Design	*
ART 281 Paint Systems II	*
ART 282 Adobe Illustrator II	*
ART 283 Adobe PhotoShop II	*
ART 284 Adobe InDesign II	*
ART 398 Selected Studies in Digital Art	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## **DIVERSITY AND TOLERANCE STUDIES MINOR**

### **Sponsoring department:**

Sociology and Anthropology

Molloy Program of Study Code: DTSMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
SOC 101 Introductory Sociology	3
SOC 161 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology	3
SOC 300 Basics of Social and Behavioral Research	3
SOC 331 Race and Ethnic Relations	3
SOC 370 African, Asian, and Latino Experiences in American Society	3
SOC 395 Introduction to Computing with SPSS	1
<i>Complete either* SOC 380 or SOC 490:</i>	3
SOC 380 Service Learning Immersion	*
SOC 490 Sociology Seminar	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>19</b>

Recommended courses—ENG 363 or ENG 364, HIS 320, POL 107, POL 206 or POL 303, and two courses in Spanish.

## **EARTH SCIENCE MINOR**

### **Sponsoring department:**

Biology, Chemistry and Environmental Studies

Molloy Program of Study Code: ESCMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ESC 115 Astronomy	3
ESC 125 Planet Earth	3
ESC 127 Rocks and Minerals	3

ESC 130 Earth's History	3
<i>Complete 6 additional ESC credits at the 200/300-level</i>	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ECONOMICS MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ECOMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	3
BUS 343 Quantitative Analysis for Business Applications	3
ECO 251 Macroeconomics	3
ECO 252 Microeconomics	3
ECO 315 Money, Banking and Financial Markets	3
ECO 320 International Finance	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ENGLISH MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

English  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ENGMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ENG 241 Great Writers of English Literature I	3
ENG 242 Great Writers of English Literature II	3
<i>Complete either* ENG 243 or ENG 244:</i>	3
ENG 243 Major American Writers I	*
ENG 244 Major American Writers II	*
<i>Complete one Advanced Writing course</i>	3
<i>Complete 6 ENG credits beyond ENG 120</i>	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Biology, Chemistry and Environmental Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ENVMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BIO 150 Ecology	3
ENV 101 Introduction to Environmental Issues	3
ENV 189 Environmental Regulations and Planning	3
ESC 125 Planet Earth	3
GEO 200 Introduction to Geography	3
<i>Complete 3 additional credits at the 200/300-level in BIO, CHE, or ESC</i>	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## FINANCE MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: FINMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	3
BUS 260 Accounting I	3
BUS 261 Accounting II	3
BUS 343 Quantitative Analysis for Business Applications	3
BUS 350 Corporate Finance	3
<i>Complete one* of the following courses (3 credits):</i>	3
BUS 380 Investment Management	*
BUS 381 Risk Management	*
BUS 384 Real Estate and Project Finance	*
BUS 389 Fundamental Analysis and Company Valuation	*
BUS 402 Intermediate Corporate Finance	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## FINANCE MINOR FOR ACCOUNTING MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: FIAMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 380 Investment Management	3
BUS 381 Risk Management	3
BUS 384 Real Estate and Project Finance	3
BUS 389 Fundamental Analysis and Company Valuation	3
BUS 402 Intermediate Corporate Finance	3
<i>Complete 3 credits* either MAT 116 or 220:</i>	3
MAT 116 College Algebra and Trigonometry	*
MAT 220 Calculus for Science and Business	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## FINANCE MINOR FOR BUSINESS MANAGEMENT MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: FIBMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 362 Intermediate Accounting I	3
BUS 363 Intermediate Accounting II	3
<i>Complete 3 credits* either MAT 116 or 220:</i>	3
MAT 116 College Algebra and Trigonometry	*

MAT 220 Calculus for Science and Business	*
<i>Complete 9 credits** from the following:</i>	9
BUS 380 Investment Management	**
BUS 381 Risk Management	**
BUS 384 Real Estate and Project Finance	**
BUS 389 Fundamental Analysis and Company Valuation	**
BUS 402 Intermediate Corporate Finance	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## FINANCE MINOR FOR MARKETING MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code: FIMMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 362 Intermediate Accounting I	3
BUS 363 Intermediate Accounting II	3
<i>Complete 3 credits* either MAT 116 or 220:</i>	3
MAT 116 College Algebra and Trigonometry	*
MAT 220 Calculus for Science and Business	*
<i>Complete 9 credits** from the following:</i>	9
BUS 380 Investment Management	**
BUS 381 Risk Management	**
BUS 384 Real Estate and Project Finance	**
BUS 389 Fundamental Analysis and Company Valuation	**
BUS 402 Intermediate Corporate Finance	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## FORENSIC STUDIES MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Criminal Justice and Legal Studies

Molloy Program of Study Code: FORMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
CRJ 213 Criminalistics: Introduction to Forensic Studies	3
CRJ 214 Criminal Investigations	3
CRJ 215 Crime Scene Processing	3
CRJ 314 Advanced Investigative Techniques	3
<i>Complete 2 courses (6 credits):</i>	6
BIO 232 Biology of Forensics	*
BIO 362 Forensic Analysis of DNA	*
CSC 217 Computer Forensics	*
CRJ/PSY 339 Forensic Psychology	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## GALLERY/MUSEUM STUDIES MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Art

Molloy Program of Study Code: GMSMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<i>Prerequisite to other required minor courses:</i>	
ART 253 Introduction to Gallery and Museum Studies	3
<i>Complete 9 credits of Art History Elective courses* from the following (9 credits):</i>	9
ART 135 History of Western Art I: Prehistoric to Renaissance	*
ART 136 History of Western Art II: Renaissance to Modernism	*
ART 220 Ancient and Classical Art	*
ART 221H (HONORS) Art and Ideas Through the Ages: Art History and the Human Condition	*
ART 222 Medical Humanities	*
ART 223 Medieval Art	*
ART 224 Renaissance Art	*
ART 225 Baroque and Rococo Art	*
ART 228 Modern Art	*
ART 229 Asian Art	*
ART 230 American Art	*
ART 232 Women and Art	*
ART 233 Contemporary Art	*
ART 234 Expressionism, Surrealism and Realism in Art and the Cinema	*
ART 236 History of Photography	*
ART 240 Art Historical Themes in Cinema	*
ART 241 Art History of Non-European Cultures	*
ART 248 History of Art and Healing	*
ART 270 Field Study in Art: New York	*
<i>Complete either BUS 301 or BUS 336 in lieu of one Art History course (3 credits):</i>	--
BUS 301 Principles of Management	*
BUS 336 Advertising	*
<i>Complete two** of the following (6 credits):</i>	6
ART 354 Gallery and Museum Studies II	**
ART 462 Art Gallery/Museum Internship I	**
ART 463 Art Gallery/Museum Internship II	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

\*Students may choose to take BUS 330 Principles of Marketing or BUS 336 Advertising in lieu of one Art History Elective course.

## HISTORY MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

History and Political Science

Molloy Program of Study Code: HISMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
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HIS 101 Western Civilization I	3
HIS 102 Western Civilization II	3
HIS 111 American Civilization I	3
HIS 112 American Civilization II	3
<i>HIS Electives</i> (Under consultation with advisor)	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## IRISH STUDIES MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Contact Registrar for advisor  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ISTMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ENG 312 Readings in James Joyce	3
ENG 338 Irish Literature	3
ENG 390 Topics	3
HIS 250 Irish History	3
HIS 316 Emergence of Modern Europe	3
SOC 161 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## ITALIAN MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Modern Languages  
Molloy Program of Study Code: ITAMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ITA 312 Italian Culture	3
<i>Complete 15 credits* from the following courses (15 credits):</i>	15
ITA 101 Beginning Italian I	*
ITA 102 Beginning Italian II	*
ITA 201 Beginning Italian III	*
ITA 215 Intermediate Italian Conversation	*
ITA 305 Reading and Writing Italian	*
ITA 325 Contemporary Italy	*
ITA 330 Study Abroad: Italian Grammar and Composition I	*
ITA 331 Study Abroad: Italian Conversation and Culture I	*
ITA 335 Study Abroad: Italian Grammar and Composition II	*
ITA 336 Study Abroad: Italian Grammar and Composition II	*
ITA 390 Special Topics	*
ITA 410 Contemporary Italian Literature	*
ITA 420 Italian Film	*
<i>NOTE: One course** may be included from the following, which are offered by other departments (3 credits):</i>	
ART 224 Renaissance Art	**

ENG 314 Dante	**
MUS 264 Opera Workshop	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## JOURNALISM MINOR

### Sponsoring departments:

English; Communication Arts  
 Molloy Program of Study Code: JRNMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ENG 233/COM 233 Introduction to Newswriting	3
ENG 234/COM 234 Journalism Practicum	3
ENG 301/COM 301 Feature Writing	3
ENG 469 English Internship (focused on Journalism)	3
Additional 6 elective journalism credits	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## LEGAL STUDIES MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Criminal Justice and Legal Studies  
 Molloy Program of Study Code: LGLMI

The minor in Legal Studies offers the student a balanced and varied background in both the theoretical and practical aspects of law necessary for work as a legal professional. Successful completion of the minor also automatically earns the student a Molloy certificate in Paralegal Studies. Students can be job ready when they graduate with the minor and certificate. For those contemplating law school, the combined minor/certificate is the way to experience the study of law before committing the time and finances to post-graduate education. The Legal Studies Minor serves individuals seeking a career in the legal field as a paralegal\*, students whose careers will interact with the law, students pursuing law school and anyone with an interest in the law.

\* Paralegals work directly under the supervision and direction of an attorney and may not give legal advice or otherwise engage in the practice of law.

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
LGL 103 Introduction to Legal Studies	3
LGL 201 Professional Responsibility in the Law	1
LGL 301 Legal Research and Writing	3
LGL 302 Litigation	3
Complete 8 credits* from the following elective courses:	8
LGL 202 Family Law	*
LGL 203 Probate Law	*
LGL 204 Real Property Law	*
LGL 205 Tort Law	*
LGL 206 Law Office Management	*
LGL 303 Technology and the Law Office	*
LGL 304 Substantive Law and Drafting Essentials	*
Complete 3 credits** from the following elective courses:	3
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	**



BUS 150 Introduction to Accounting	**
CRJ 270 Constitutional Amendment IV	**
CRJ 271 Constitutional Amendment V	**
CRJ 272 Constitutional Amendment VI	**
CRJ 273 Constitutional Amendment VIII	**
CRJ 280 Criminal Law	**
CRJ 281 Procedure Law	**
CRJ 283/SOC283 Law and Society	**
LGL 207 Alternative Dispute Resolution	**
LGL 208 Immigration Law	**
LGL 209 Pre-Employment Skills	**
LGL 210 Elder Law	**
LGL 211 Electronic Discovery Skills	**
PHI 241 Philosophy of Law	**
POL 302 American Constitutional Law	**
<b>Total:</b>	<b>21</b>

### MARKETING MINOR

#### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business  
Molloy Program of Study Code: MRKMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	3
BUS 260 Accounting I	3
BUS 330 Principles of Marketing	3
BUS 343 Quantitative Analysis for Business Applications	3
<i>Complete two of the following courses* (6 credits):</i>	6
BUS 335 Consumer Behavior	*
BUS 337 Marketing Strategy	*
BUS 338 Marketing Research	*
BUS 340 International Marketing	*
BUS 342 Digital Media Marketing	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### MARKETING MINOR FOR ACCOUNTING MAJORS

#### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business  
Molloy Program of Study Code: MRAMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
BUS 330 Principles of Marketing	3
BUS 335 Consumer Behavior	3
BUS 337 Marketing Strategy	3
BUS 338 Marketing Research	3
BUS 340 International Marketing	3
BUS 342 Digital Marketing	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## MARKETING MINOR FOR BUSINESS MANAGEMENT OR FINANCE MAJORS

### Sponsoring department:

Division of Business

Molloy Program of Study Code (Business Majors): MRBMI

Molloy Program of Study Code (Finance Majors): MRFMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<i>Complete 18 credits* from the following:</i>	18
ECO 320 International Economics	*
BUS 335 Consumer Behavior	*
BUS 337 Marketing Strategy	*
BUS 338 Marketing Research	*
BUS 340 International Marketing	*
BUS 342 Digital Marketing	*
ECO 320 International Economics	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## MATHEMATICS MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Mathematics and Computer Studies

Molloy Program of Study Code: MATMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
MAT 221 Calculus I	4
MAT 222 Calculus II	4
<i>Choose either* MAT 115 or MAT 225:</i>	3
MAT 115 Elementary Statistics*	*
MAT 225 Statistics for the Natural Sciences*	*
<i>Complete either** MAT 223 or MAT 229:</i>	3–4
MAT 223 Calculus III	**
MAT 229 Discrete Mathematical Structures	**
<i>Complete either*** MAT 232 or MAT 330:</i>	3
MAT 232 Introduction to Linear Algebra	***
MAT 330 Modern Algebra I	***
<i>Complete a MAT or CSC elective</i>	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>20-21</b>

\*CSC majors—MAT 115 or 225 is a related requirement.

Please note that this minor does not suffice for an area of concentration in the *Interdisciplinary Studies* major (described in the Interdisciplinary Studies section).

## MEDIA MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Communications

Molloy Program of Study Code: MEDMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
COM 256 Field Production	3
COM 355 History of Media	3
COM/ENG 356 Film Art	3

Complete three additional 200-level or higher COM/NMT courses in consultation with advisor (9 credits)	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## MUSIC MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Music

Molloy Program of Study Code: MUSMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
MUS 101 Theory Fundamentals	2
MUS 102 Sight Singing/Ear Training I	2
Complete 1 credit of either*:	1
MUS 110 Class Piano	*
MUS 111 Advanced Class Piano	*
MUS 114 Computer Writing	1
Complete 6 credits** of:	6
Any Music History courses	**
Complete 6 credits of additional Music Electives subject to Chairperson approval from Applied, Ensemble, Instrumental, Music Theory, Special Topics or additional Music History courses. MUS 194 and 235 (Singing and Signing courses) and MUS 191 (Percussion Workshop) are also allowed.	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## NEW MEDIA MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Digital Humanities and New Media

Molloy Program of Study Code: NMDMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
COM/NMD 243 Introduction to New Media	3
COM/NMD 244 Online Content Production	3
COM/NMD 246 Civic Engagement with New Media	3
COM 309/NMD History of Digital Media	3
Complete two additional 200-level or higher COM/NMT courses in consultation with advisor (6 credits)	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## PHILOSOPHY MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Philosophy

Molloy Program of Study Code: PHIMI

Whether to gain an edge in the job market or to strengthen the student's major field of study, a minor in Philosophy can provide both advantages. The Philosophy Minor at Molloy College provides a student who has an interest in

philosophy with the rare opportunity to enhance the educational experience and to give the student's resume that extra something to acquire that "dream career" in an ever-increasingly competitive job market.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
PHI 102 Critical Thinking	3
<i>Complete either PHI 100* or 225H* (3 credits):</i>	3
PHI 100 Philosophy: The Pursuit of Wisdom	*
PHI 225H (HONORS) Civilized Ideas	*
<i>Complete either PHI 201** or 499** (3 credits):</i>	3
PHI 201 Philosophical Persuasion	**
PHI 499 Research Seminar	**
<i>Complete one course in ETH (Preferably ETH 250 or 280H) (3 credits)</i>	3
<i>Complete two additional courses in PHI or ETH credits (6 credits)</i>	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## PHOTOGRAPHY MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Art

Molloy Program of Study Code: PHOMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ART 101 Two-Dimensional Design	3
<i>Complete five courses in Photography (15 credits):</i>	15
ART 157 Digital Photography I	*
ART 183 Adobe Photoshop I	*
ART 236 History of Photography	*
ART 251 Photography II	*
ART 252 Documentary Photography	*
ART 254 Portrait Illustration II	*
ART 302 Photo Journalism	*
ART 350 Advanced Photography	*
ART 351 Selected Studies - Photography	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Physical Education

At this time, a minor is not available in Physical Education. Courses are offered for a certification in coaching from New York State Education Department. Please refer to the Physical Education Department section of the catalog for further information.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE MINOR

### Sponsoring department:

Biology, Chemistry and Environmental Studies

Molloy Program of Study Code: PSCMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
CHE 132 Inorganic Chemistry I	4

CHE 133 Inorganic Chemistry II	5
ESC 125 Planet Earth	3
PHY 270 General Physics I	4
PHY 271 General Physics II	4
<b>Total:</b>	<b>20</b>

### **POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

History and Political Science  
Molloy Program of Study Code: POLMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
POL 100 Fundamentals of Government	3
POL 101 American National Government	3
POL 106 Comparative Government and Politics I	3
POL 107 Comparative Government and Politics II	3
<i>Complete two POL elective courses (6 credits)</i>	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### **PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATIONS MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Communications  
Molloy Program of Study Code: PRCMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
COM 254 Public Relations	3
COM 259 Introduction to Advertising	3
COM 315 Organizational Communication	3
<i>Complete three additional 200-level or higher COM courses in consultation with advisor (9 credits)</i>	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### **PSYCHOLOGY MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Psychology & Counseling  
Molloy Program of Study Code: PSYMI

Students interested in additional study in Psychology, with a general focus, should register for a Psychology minor.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
PSY 111 General Psychology	3
<i>Complete two courses* from the following:</i>	6
PSY 204 or PSY 205 or PSY 206 Developmental, Child or Adolescent Psychology	*
PSY 245 Psychological Assessment	*
PSY 310 Research Methods	*
PSY 326 Abnormal Psychology	*

PSY 353 Personality	*
Complete three 300-level elective courses (9 credits) (Exceptions require Psychology Chairpersons approval.)	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

## SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINOR

### Sponsoring departments:

Division of Business and Social Work and Gerontology Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: SENMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Complete *BUS 101 (or COM 229 if a Business Major)	3
BUS 101 Introduction to Business	*
or	
COM 229 Experiences in Corporate Communications	*
Complete **BUS 150 (or ECO 315 if a Business Major)	3
BUS 150 Financial Literacy for Non-Business Majors	**
or	
ECO 315 Money, Banking and Financial Markets	**
Complete ***BUS 304 (or ETH 257 if a Business Major)	3
BUS 304 Organizational Behavior	***
or	
ETH 257 Business Ethics	***
BUS 145 Business Relationships	1
Complete ****SWK 250 (or COM 229 if a Social Work Major)	3
SWK 250 Diversity/Cultural Competency	****
or	
COM 229 Experiences in Corporate Communications	****
SWK/BUS 371 Social Entrepreneurship Encounter	2
Complete *****SWK 453 (or ETH 257/288 if a Social Work Major)	3
SWK 453 Social Work Practice III	*****
or	
ETH 257 Business Ethics	*****
or	
ETH 288 Ethics and Healthcare	*****
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

**NOTE: Business Division and Social Work majors will take the alternate courses as allowed for this major. (Major requirements may not be reused to meet Minor requirements.) General Education and Related requirements can be applied towards the Minor. Advisor approval of courses is needed for students from other programs of study.**

## SOCIOLOGY MINOR

Sponsoring department:

Sociology and Anthropology  
 Molloy Program of Study Code: SOCMI

**Required courses:**

	<b>Credits</b>
SOC 101 Introductory Sociology	3
<i>Select one* of the following courses (3 credits):</i>	3
SOC 152 Sociology of the Family	*
SOC 161 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology	*
SOC 166 Social Psychology	*
SOC 222 Media Culture and Society	*
SOC 232 Sociology of Inequality	*
SOC 236 Social Change	*
SOC 241 Business, Labor and Society	*
SOC 245 Cities and Suburbs	*
SOC 271 Sociology of Healthcare	*
<i>Select one** of the following courses (3 credits):</i>	3
SOC 211 Social Problems	**
SOC 235 Juvenile Delinquency	**
SOC 238 Criminology	**
SOC 253 Sociology of Aging	**
SOC 331 Race and Ethnic Relations	**
SOC 333 Alcoholism and Drug Abuse	**
SOC 350 Social Roles of Men and Women	**
<i>Select one*** of the following courses (3-4 credits):</i>	3-4
SOC 301 Social Theory I: Foundations	***
SOC 302 Social Theory II: Contemporary	***
<i>Or take SOC 300 with recommended, but not required - SOC 395 (4 credits):</i>	
SOC 300 Basics of Social and Behavioral Research (3 credits)	***
SOC 395 Introduction to Computing with SPSS (1 credit)	***
Complete 2 additional elective SOC courses (6 credits)	6
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18-19</b>

**SPANISH MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Modern Languages  
 Molloy Program of Study Code: SPAMI

**Required Courses:**

	<b>Credits</b>
SPA 305 Grammar for Communication	3
<i>Complete either* SPA 313 or SPA 314:</i>	3
SPA 313 Cultures of Spain	*
SPA 314 Cultures of Latin America	*
<i>Complete four** of the following (12 credits):</i>	12
SPA 101 Beginning Spanish I	**
SPA 102 Beginning Spanish II	**

SPA 105 Beginning Spanish for the Health Sciences I	**
SPA 106 Beginning Spanish for the Health Sciences II	**
SPA 201 Beginning Spanish III	**
SPA 209 Spanish for Heritage Students	**
SPA 215 Intermediate Spanish Conversation I	**
SPA 220 Intermediate Spanish	**
SPA 307 Introduction to the Analysis of Spanish Literacy and Cultural Texts	**
SPA 312 Hispanic World Through Literature, Art and Popular Culture	**
SPA 330 Study Abroad: Spanish Grammar and Composition I	**
SPA 331 Study Abroad: Spanish Conversation and Culture I	**
SPA 335 Study Abroad: Spanish Grammar and Composition II	**
SPA 336 Study Abroad: Spanish Conversation and Culture II	**
SPA 341 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition	**
SPA 351 Iberian Literature Survey	**
SPA 352 Latin American Literature Survey	**
SPA 353 Latin American Short Story	**
SPA 381 Spanish Linguistics	**
SPA 390 Topics in Spanish	**
SPA 400-level course	**

**Total:** **18**

NOTE: Based upon entering level, heritage speakers may take SPA 209 Spanish for Heritage Students. SPA 101 must be followed by either SPA 102 or SPA 106. SPA 105 must be followed by SPA 102 or SPA 106.

**SPANISH FOR THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS MINOR**

The minor in Spanish for Health Professions is designed specifically for healthcare students or those who aim at having a career in health-related fields. The growing presence of Hispanics in the United States has generated a demand for professionals with the linguistic skills to help a Spanish-speaking clientele. This minor is inestimably useful not only for the Nursing Department, but also for other departments such as Allied Health, Biology, Music Therapy, Psychology, Social Work and Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology,. Students will be able to complete this minor in its entirety at the Rockville Centre campus. They can take either up to six or nine credits in Spain by enrolling in the Molloy Summer Study Abroad Program at the University of León to count towards this minor..

**Sponsoring department:**

Modern Languages  
Molloy Program of Study Code: SPHMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
SPA 224 Intermediate Spanish for the Health Sciences	3
SPA 314 Cultures of Latin America	3
SPA 324 Advanced Spanish for the Health Sciences	3
SPA 424 Culture and Medicine in Latin America and Spain	3
<i>Complete two courses* (6 credits):</i>	<b>6</b>



SPA 103 Beginning Spanish for the Health Sciences I	*
SPA 104 Beginning Spanish for the Health Sciences I	*
SPA 305 Grammar for Communication	*
SPA 330 Study Abroad: Spanish Grammar and Composition I	*
SPA 331 Study Abroad: Spanish Conversation and Culture I	*
SPA 461 Language Internship	*
Or, any 300-/400-level SPA courses	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### **SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY/AUDIOLOGY MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Communication Sciences and Disorders

Molloy Program of Study Code: SLPMI

Courses for a minor in Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology must be selected in consultation with a Communication Sciences and Disorders Departmental advisor.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
SLP 271 Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech Mechanism	3
SLP 273 Phonetics and Vocal Patterns	3
SLP 274 Introduction to Speech Disorders	3
SLP 372 Language Acquisition	3
SLP 374 Disorders of Communication	3
<i>Complete one* of the following (3 credits):</i>	3
SLP 270 Sound and the Auditory Mechanism	*
SLP 272 Introduction to Speech Science	*
SLP 371 Communication Skills of the Hearing Impaired	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### **STUDIO ART MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Art

Molloy Program of Study Code: STUMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ART 101 Two-Dimensional Design	3
ART 102 Drawing	3
ART 103 Three-Dimensional Design	3
<i>Complete three other Studio Art elective courses* (9 credits):</i>	9
ART 111 Figure Drawing	*
ART 113 Introduction to Printmaking	*
ART 130 Fundamentals of Painting	*
ART 157 Digital Photography I	*
ART 180 Introduction to Digital Art	*
ART 183 Adobe Photoshop I	*

ART 208 Sculpture	*
ART 214 Color Theory - Advanced Design	*
ART 231 Watercolor Painting	*
ART 245 Introduction to Graphic Design	*
ART 246 Typography Design	*
ART 273 Three-Dimensional Computer Graphics and Animation	*
ART 311 Illustration	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

**NOTE: Other elective courses are subject to Chairperson's approval.**

### **SUSTAINABILITY POLICIES AND PRACTICES MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

Interdisciplinary Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: SUSMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<i>Complete either BIO 150* or ENV 101* (3 credits):</i>	3
BIO 150 Ecology	*
ENV 101 Introduction to Environmental Issues	*
BUS 307 Sustainable Business	3
POL 115 Introduction to Sustainability	3
POL 325 Integrative Seminar: Sustainable Policies	3
SOC 360 Sustainable Communities	3
<i>Electives** (Select one for 3 credits):</i>	3
COR 338 Spiritual and Scientific Perspectives on the Environment	*
ENV 205 Environmental Law for Non-Lawyers	*
ETH 255 Environmental Ethics	*
HIS/SOC 240 Sustainable Societies: Historical Perspectives	*
MAT 235 Mathematical Modeling	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### **THEATRE MINOR**

**Sponsoring department:**

English Department  
Molloy Program of Study Code: THAMI

The Theatre Minor offers students the opportunity for concentrated studies through a selection of courses in theatre, historical drama, drama criticism and creative drama.

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<i>Complete 6 of the following courses:</i>	
ENG/COM 235 Film and Drama Criticism	3
ENG/COM 311 Shakespeare	3
ENG 344 Modern and Contemporary Drama	3
THA 108 Acting Fundamentals	3
THA 124 Voice and Diction for Acting	3

THA 250/COM 122 Creative Drama	3
THA 341/ENG 341 History of the Theatre	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

**Note: Students may substitute other courses with permission of the Departmental Chairperson. English majors must substitute a Theatre Elective for ENG 311 in consultation with the Departmental Chairperson.**

### THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Theology and Religious Studies  
Molloy Program of Study Code: TRSMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
TRS 100 The Bible	3
Complete any Ethics course taught by TRS faculty (3 credits)	3
Complete either* TRS 221 or TRS 230:	3
TRS 221 New Testament	*
TRS 230 Meaning of Jesus	*
Complete additional 3 elective TRS courses (9 credits)	9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### WOMEN'S STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

Siena Women's Center  
Molloy Program of Study Code: WSTMI

<b>Required Courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Complete 18 credits from the following:	18
ART 232 Women and Art	*
COM 211 Gender and Communication	*
COR 332 Women in Religion and History	*
CRJ 223 Domestic Violence	*
CRJ 340 Women and Crime	*
HIS 310 Women in American History	*
PHI 280 Women and Philosophy	*
POL 209 Women in Politics	*
PSY 352 Psychology of Women	*
SOC 350 Social Roles of Women and Men	*
--- 390 Selected Topics	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>

### WRITING MINOR

**Sponsoring department:**

English  
Molloy Program of Study Code: WRTMI

<b>Required courses:</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ENG 222 Introduction to Linguistics	3
ENG 231 Advanced Composition	3
ENG 232 Creative Writing	3
ENG 350 History of the English Language	3

<i>Complete two* of the following courses:</i>	6
ENG/COM 230 Script Writing for Television and Radio	*
ENG/COM 233 Introduction to Newswriting	*
ENG 234 Journalism Practicum	*
ENG/COM 235 Film and Drama Criticism	*
ENG 236 Effective Business Writing	*
ENG/COM 255 Public Relations Writing	*
ENG/COM 301 Feature Writing	*
<b>Total:</b>	<b>18</b>